Team Name: KEY

Machines C - BirdSO 2021

Team Number: KEY

Section A (60 points)

1. _____C

2. ____ E ___ 3. ___ B ___ 4. __A, C, D ___ 5. __ B ___

6. <u>B</u> 7. <u>A</u> 8. <u>C</u> 9. <u>E</u> 10. <u>B</u>

11. <u>E</u> 12. <u>E</u> 13. <u>D</u> 14. <u>A</u> 15. <u>A</u>

21. ____A ___ 22. ___D ___ 23. ___C ___ 24. ___B ___ 25. __E ___

26. <u>B</u> 27. <u>D</u> 28. <u>D</u> 29. <u>C</u> 30. <u>D</u>

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Section B (90 points)

- 1. (a) $(\pi D)/(2P)$
 - (b) $(2P(m+M)g)/(\pi^2D^2k)$
 - (c) Decrease, because D increases which increases both the IMA and the rope's elongation (which increases the applied force).
- 2. (a) $\cot(\theta/2)/2$
 - (b) $(M^2V^2)/(2(m+M)D)$
 - (c) $(\underline{Md})/((\underline{m+M})\underline{D})$
 - (d) Sound
- 3. Rubric outlined in solutions.
- 4. (a) i. 3.33 and 0.3
 - ii. $5.49 \, \text{N}$
 - (b) i. $0.594 \,\mathrm{Nm}$
 - ii. $0.174 \, \text{kg}$
 - (c) i. 50 s
 - ii. <u>40.9</u>
- 5. (a) i. 5 or 1/5
 - ii. $M_{max} = 163 \,\mathrm{kg}$ and $M_{min} = 42.5 \,\mathrm{kg}$
 - iii. $26.6 \,\mathrm{m}$
 - (b) i. Class 2 lever
 - ii. $\underline{\theta_{min}} = 16.5^{\circ}$ and $\underline{\theta_{max}} = 163.5^{\circ}$
 - iii. $\theta_{min}(\lambda) = \sin^{-1}(4.25 \,\mathrm{kg} \,\mathrm{m}^{-1} \cdot \lambda^{-1})$ for $\lambda \in [4.25, \infty) \,\mathrm{kg} \,\mathrm{m}^{-1}$